## Graduate School of Biomedical Sciences

- **5303.** Introduction to Clinical Research (3:2:3). Students will be involved in all aspects of preparation for and execution of prospective human studies and retrospective chart reviews. The didactic training deals with the regulations and eithical considerations related to research in humans, the process of obtaining approval for a study and the requiremetns associated with conducting a study. Prerequisites include the required courses in the first year GSBS Curriculum and preferably at least one laboratory rotation.
- 5310. Introduction to Statistical Methods in the Biomedical Sciences (3:3:0). Provide students explanation and application of classical test theory involving univariate statistics. The course will include discussion about classical test theory (p values, scales of measurement, assumptions of analyses, etc.) and application of this theory for various statistical analyses, such as t tests, anova, correlation. There will be a small introduction to non-parametric analyses.
- 5399. Topics in Biomedical Sciences (3:0:0). Specific areas in biomedical sciences or related research not normallly included in other courses. May be repeated for credit.

#### Neuroscience (GIDN)

**5910.** Integrated Neurosciences (9:8:1). This cooperative, interdepartmental effort offers a detailed study of the nervous system. Students examine both gross and fine structure and function from the subcellular through the behavioral level.

### Health Communications (GIHC)

5319. Seminar in Current Topics of Information Sciences (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Must be enrolled or accepted in a graduate program. Course varies each semester emphasizing information science topics and includes searching relevant scientific databases. (Writing Intensive)

### Preventive Medicine (GIPM)

**6303. Principles of Epidemiology (3:3:0).** Considers the variety, behavior, and distribution of both infectious and noninfectious diseases in populations. It will show how an understanding of the etiology, transmission, and pathogenesis of disease can lead to methods of disease prevention. Emphasis will be placed on the principles and methods of epidemiologic investigation. Arranged.

# Biochemistry and Molecular Genetics (GBMG)

Harry M. Weitlauf, M.D., Chairperson for the School of Medicine Department of Cell Biology & Biochemistry Sandra Whelly, Ph.D., Graduate Advisor

Primary Faculty: Everse, Faust, Hardy, MacDonald, Pelley, Schneider, Sridhara, Stocco, Urbatsch, Whelly, Williams

Joint Faculty: Bergeson, Blanton, Chaffin, Chilton, Cornwall, Dufour, Everse, Faust, Fralick, Hamood, Hardy, Jansen, Kang, Lee, MacDonald, Schneider, Sridhara, Stocco, Straus, Sutton, Syapin, Thomas, Urbatsch, Williams Associate Faculty: Pfarr, Zhang

### About the Program

This program is an interdisciplinary degree supported by all basic science departments in the Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center (TTUHSC). The Texas Tech University general academic campus administers a complimentary track in Applied Science Biotechnology.

The biomedical sciences track is a 21-month curriculum consisting of two terms (nine months) of coursework and 12 months of full-time laboratory research. It is typically a nonthesis degree with an optional thesis at the end of the second year by arrangement with the advisor. The research component may be completed either at the TTUHSC campus or at a biotechnology industry laboratory. Students who choose to do their research at the TTUHSC campus will work with a member of the biotechnology graduate faculty. All biotechnology graduate faculty have active research programs that emphasize use of molecular biology methods. Prerequisites for the program include a bachelor's degree in science with at least one semester of organic chemistry.

#### **GBTC Courses:**

- 5338. Biochemical Methods (3:1:6). Provides integrated approach to modern biochemical techniques. Present methods used to manipulate a gene, purify and characterize the enzymatic properties of the encoded protein.
  6000 Master's Thesis (V1-6).
- 6000. Master's Thesis (V1-6).
- 6001. Biotechnology Internship (V1-9). Research and training in a private-sector or government biotechnology laboratory (by prior arrangement with program director).
- 6101. Biotechnology Seminar (1:1:0).
- **6202.** Biomedical Informatics (2:0:2). Prerequisite: GBTC 6301. Personal laptop meeting the School of Medicine laptop guidelines is required. Provides a broad introduction to the field of bioinformatics in medical research. Emphasizes use of modern soft-

ware packages and internet-based genomic and other databases to solve research problems.

- **6301.** Introduction to Biotechnology (3:3:0). Broad coverage of topics with high current interest and utility to the medical and agricultural biotechnology industries. Emphasizes application of technologies.
- 7000. Research (V1-12).

### Cell and Molecular Biology (GCMB)

Harry M. Weitlauf, M.D., Chairperson for the School of Medicine Department of Cell Biology & Biochemistry Brandt Schneider, Ph.D., Graduate Advisor

Primary Faculty:Chilton, Cornwall, Dufour, Hutson, Kang, Lado, Lee, Maurer, Reynolds, Thomas, Webster, Weitlauf Joint Faculty: Hardy, MacDonald, Schneider, Stocco, Urbatsch, Williams

Associate Faculty: Beale, Coué, Dai, Pfarr

### About the Concentration

Cell and Molecular Biology will prepare students for careers in cellular, developmental, and molecular biology. Employment opportunities for graduates include traditional university professorships, positions in the biotechnology industry, and governmental appointments. The curriculum centers around three courses: Cell Structure and Function, Advanced Cell Biology, and Biochemistry. During the first year of study, the student will progress through a minimum of three laboratory rotations in order to determine his or her research interest. Dissertation topics can be pursued in the following areas: Regulation of gene expression, RNA processing, the role of transcription factors in cellular transformation and differentiation, cell cycle, cell and molecular biology of intercellular communication, control of microtubular function, embryo implantation, molecular mechanisms of epididymal sperm function, proliferation and differentiation of gonadal cells, molecular basis of gamete interactions, molecular regulation of ovarian development and function, development and regeneration of the nervous system, genetics of human cancer and congenital human disorders, diagnosis and treatment of human cancer, molecular basis of sex differences in maintenance and repair of connective tissues, morphogenesis, developmental genetics, actin cytoskeleton, embryonic development, cellular genetics, cell biology of epithelia, immune privilege and transplantation, molecular mechanisms of ABC transporters in cholesterol homeostasis and multidrug resistance of cancer cells.

Cell and Molecular Biology offers two instructional tracks for masters students. The research track is designed for students who need extra preparation for the Ph.D. program or whose career track is geared toward technical or staff level positions in industry or universities. Students undertake study and research in similar areas as that of the Ph.D. program. The education-medical track is designed for students whose eventual goal is towards a teaching career in the anatomical sciences or who need additional preparation for medical school. Students in the education-medical track take courses in the anatomical sciences and in modern instructional methods and design,



and will participate in the teaching mission of the medical school as teaching assistants.

Students with undergraduate degrees in biology and chemistry are well suited for this concentration. Please contact Terri Lloyd at 806.743.2701 for more information concerning admissions. Website: http://www.ttuhsc.edu/ cbb/.

### GCMB Courses:

- 5112, 5212, 5312, 5612. Laboratory Methods (1:0:2, 2:0:4, 3:0:6, 6:0:12). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Taken as (1) a hands-on introduction to the laboratories in which a student may wish to do dissertation research or (2) after a student is well established in his or her dissertation research, additional rotations can be done to gain expertise in techniques applicable to the student's research but not available in the faculty advisor's laboratory. Repeatable if different methods are covered for each registration.
- 5113, 5213, 5313. Selected Topics in Cell and Developmental Biology (1:1:0, 2:2:0, 3:3:0). Topics vary from semester to semester and reflect the research interests of the faculty. Recent offerings have included oncogenes and molecular biology of hormone action. May be repeated provided that different topics are covered for each registration.
- 5121. Surgical Gross Anatomy (1:1:0). This block will provide an introduction and overview to surgical approaches to different regions of the human body from a clinical perspective. Students will observe and assist surgeons with surgical dissections of cadavers. The experience in surgical anatomy will provide students with a relevant correlation of anatomy to applied surgical procedures.
- 5231. Advanced Training in Histology II (2:0:2). Students will participate in the histology laboratories in the Structure and Function of Major Organ Systems block of the first year School of Medicine curriculum, attend all histology lectures, and attend all pre-laboratory meetings in preparation for the laboratory sessions. The students will also assist in preparing the practical exams. Prerequisites include successful completion of the first year course work of the Master Track in Anatomy-Medical Education.
- **5331.** Advanced Training in Histology (3:0:3). Students will participate in the histology laboratories as teaching assistants and attend all pre-laboratory meetings in preparation for the laboratory sessions. The students will also assist in preparing the practical exams. Prerequisites include successful completion of the first year course work within the masters education-medical track.
- **5332.** Advanced Training in Anatomy (3:0:3). Students will participate in the gross anatomy laboratories as teaching assistants and attend all pre-laboratory meetings in preparation for the laboratory sessions. The students will also assist in preparing the practical exams. Prerequisites include successful completion of the first year course work of the Masters Track Program in Anatomy.
- **5340.** Educational Project in Biomedical Sciences (3:0:0). Students will design and carry out an educational project in either Anatomy or Histology. The project will be designed according to the needs of these courses and matched to the interest of the student. Projects might include self-directed learning units/sessions, or upgrading or creation of educational materials as presented on WebCT. Required of all students within the education-medical track.
- **5510.** Biology of Cells and Tissues (5:5:5). Biology of Cells and Tissues is designed to provide students with fundamental information concerning the traditional areas of biochemistry, genetics, and cell biology. The principles presented in this course will proceed from molecules to cells and then to tissues integrating structure and function.
- 5611. Gross Anatomy (6:2:10). A highly integrated introductory course of anatomical study (including human prosec-

tion) which embodies the gross morphology of the body and coordinates it with the clinical, developmental, and microscopic aspects of the human body.

- 6000. Master's Thesis (V1-6).
- **6340.** Cell Structure and Function (3:3:0). Topics include structure/function relationships involved in DNA replication, transcription, protein tracking, cytoskeletal organization and function, cell division, and adhesion.
- **6620.** Advanced Cell Biology (6:6:0). Prerequisite: GCMB6340. This course will cover advanced topics in cell biology and is designed for senior students who have completed introductory cell biology courses. The topics covered will include regulatory mechanisms that control the development of metazoan organisms, cell cycle regulation, cancer, and reproductive and stem cell biology.
- 7000. Research (V1-12).
- **7101.** Seminar (1:1:0). Students will attend and participate in departmental seminars.
- 8000. Doctoral Dissertation (V1-12).

### Medical Microbiology (GMIB)

Ronald C. Kennedy, Ph.D., Chairperson for the School of Medicine Department of Microbiology and Immunology Robert Bright, Ph.D., Graduate Advisor

Primary Faculty: Brackee, Bright, Chaffin, Colmer-Hamood, Fralick, Hamood, Kennedy, Rolfe, Siddiqui, Straus, Joint Faculty: Reilly, Rumbaugh, San Francisco, Associate Faculty: Dobrzanski, Grammas, Griswold, Larppanichpoonphol, Lyte, Reid, Schneider, Williams, Winn, Wright

Adjunct Faculty: Kutter, Molineux, Wolcott

### About the Concentration

The coursework and information presented below describe those aspects of the concentration of particular interest to students choosing to study and conduct research in the areas of medical microbiology, which are traditionally found in a medical center.

Students seeking information concerning admission to medical microbiology, training, and research opportunities or teaching and research assistantships in this concentration should contact the School of Medicine Department of Microbiology and Immunology. For further information, genetics of procaryotes with emphasis on regulation of gene expression.

- 6324. The Molecular Biology of Pathogenic Bacteria (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Medical microbiology, biochemistry. Lectures and discussions concerning the molecular analysis of mechanisms by which pathogenic bacteria produce infections. The regulation and expression of virulence factors are emphasized.
- 6325. The Biology of Animal Viruses (3:3:0). Prerequisite: General biochemistry and general microbiology. Emphasis will be placed on DNA and RNA tumor viruses, tumor suppressor genes and human immunodeficiency virus.
- 6329. Advances in Immunology (3:3:0). Prerequisite: GMIB 6345, 6346, 6347 or consent of instructor. Current knowledge of the immune system with emphasis on molecular
- 6335. The Pathogenesis of Infectious Disease (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Medical or pathogenic microbiology or consent of the instructor. A study of the processes by which microorganisms produce disease in humans and how the host responds.
- 6346. Medical Bacteriology (3:3:0). Beginning student. A study of bacterial classification, structure, virulence and pathogenesis of the bacteria that cause human disease and the ways to control these organisms.
- 6347. Medical Mycology, Parasitology, and Virology (3:3:0). Beginning student. A study of the classification, structure, and pathogenesis of fungi, parasites, and viruses that cause human disease and the ways used to control these organisms.
- 7000. Research (V1-12).
- 7101. Microbiology Seminar (1:1:0).
- 8000. Doctoral Dissertation (V1-12).

### Pharmaceutical Sciences (GPSC)

Thomas Abbruscato, Ph.D., GSBS Associate Dean, Graduate Advisor, Interim Chair, Pharmaceutical Sciences Thomas Thekkumkara, Ph.D., Interim Chair, Biomedical Sciences

Primary Faculty: Abbruscato, Ahsan, Bickel, Gunaje, Karamyan, Kwon, Liu, Lockman, Mark, Mehvar, Moridani, Rao, Smith, Srivastava, srivenugopal, Stoll, Thekkumkara, Wang, Weidanz, Weis

Joint Faculty: Tenner, Wright Associate Faculty: Leff, Siddiqui

Adjunct Faculty: Arumugam, Borges, Klein, Van der Schyf

### About the Program

Pharmaceutical Sciences encompass all those areas of pharmacy research that pertain to drug design, delivery, formulations, and therapeutics. The faculty members of the department exhibit research interests and expertise in drug design and delivery, pharmacology, pharmaceutics (including formulations and industrial pharmacy), pharmacokinetics, drug receptor modeling, molecular biology, biochemistry, pathophysiology, immunology and cancer therapy, toxicology, and pharmacy administration. The graduate program in pharmaceutical sciences is designed to educate students for careers in pharmaceutical industry, academia, and federal agencies including the FDA. Admissions requirements include a degree in pharmacy, chemistry, biology, or related areas, acceptable GRE scores, and a TOEFL score of at least 550 (written), 213 (electronic), or 79 (internet-based) for international students. Teaching and research assistantships are awarded on a competitive basis. The departmental courses are listed below. For more information contact Teresa Carlisle, graduate program coordinator, 806.356.4015 ext. 287 or email pharmsci.gradadv@ ttuhsc.edu.

#### **GPSC** Courses:

- 5101. Topics in Pharmaceutical Sciences (1:1:0). Special topics in pharmaceutical sciences that are not normally included in other courses. May be repeated for credit with change in content.
- 5201. Topics in Pharmaceutical Sciences (2:2:0). Special topics in pharmaceutical sciences that are not normally included in other courses. May be repeated for credit with change in content.
- 5210. Graduate Pharmaceutics Part 1 (2:3:0). This course will cover various pharmaceutical dosage forms and drug delivery systems.
- 5211. Graduate Pharmaceutics Part 2 Graduate Pharmaceutics Part

- 5360. Industrial Pharmacy (3:3:0). Principles of formulation of powders, capsules, and compressed and coated tablets for conventional and controlled drug delivery.
- 5370. Biotechnology (3:3:0). An introduction to the area of molecular biology, genomics, and protein chemistry.
- 5380. Special Topics in Drug Design—Immunopharmacology (3:3:0). Principles of disease treatment with focus on the immunological system and new advances in immunotherapy.
- 5390. Pharmaceutical Science Research Design and Analysis (3:3:0). Overview of experimental design implementation and data analysis, including biostatistics for pharmaceutical science investigations.
- 5430. Graduate Immunology (4:4:0). The student will be required to express complicated immunological concepts in written and oral form. It is expected that the student will make significant intellectual contributions to the development of the specific aims of the team members' grants and will demonstrate independent thinking in regards to several focused areas in immunology.
- 5440. Biopharmaceutics (4:4:0). Prerequisite: DDS3 and kinetics or equivalent. Advanced treatment of the influence of dosage forms, route of administration, and dosage regimen on drug availability and newer technologies for targeting drug delivery to specific organs and cell types.
- 5610. General Biochemistry (6:6:0). Human life processes at the molecular level with emphasis on biochemical homeostasis and control mechanisms.
- 6000. Master's Thesis (V1-6).
- 7000. Pharmaceutical Sciences Research (V1-12).
- 7101. Pharmaceutical Sciences Seminar (1:1:0). Weekly seminar series designed to provide training in research data presentation and analysis.
- 8000. Doctoral Dissertation (V1-12).

### Pharmacology and Neuroscience (GPNS)

Reid L. Norman, Ph.D., Chairperson of the School of Medicine Department of Pharmacology and Neuroscience Michael Blanton, Ph.D., GSBS Associate Dean, Graduate Advisor

Primary Faculty: Bergeson, Blanton, Dickerson, Frame, Freeman, Grammas, Henderson, Kruman, Kwon, Lombardini, Mahimainathan, Momeni, Norman, Popp, Roghani, Schrimsher, H. Strahlendorf, Syapin, Tenner, Young Joint Faculty: Frame, Kang Associate Faculty: McMahon, Reynolds Adjunct Faculty: Duncan, O'Boyle

### About the Concentration

The objective is to prepare students for careers in research and teaching. The faculty of the concentration seeks to foster a creative and productive research atmosphere, to provide encouragement and positive challenge, and to equip students with the intellectual tools they will need to be effective teachers and investigators. Specialized research training is available in the areas of aging, biochemical and behavioral pharmacology, circadian pharmacology, neuropharmacology, and molecular pharmacology. In addition, the SOM Pharmacology and Neurosciences department houses the South Plains Alcohol and Addiction Research Center (SPAARC), a team of graduate faculty and other investigators with research interests focused on all aspects of drug use.

GPHM Courses:

- 5101, 5201, 5301. Topics in Pharmacology (1:1:0, 2:2:0, 3:3:0). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Specific areas of pharmacology not normally included in other courses. May be repeated for credit with change in content.
- 5225. Techniques in Pharmacological Research (2:2:6). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Standard experimental techniques used in pharmacological research are explored through a series of hands-on laboratory exercises. Numerous techniques common to research in many fields will be introduced.
- 5303. Principles of Pharmacology (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Biochemistry and physiology or consent of instructor. A study of the principles and theories of pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of chemicals in relationship to dose and time. The course will consist of lectures, discussions, and oral presentations of original papers by the class and is oriented for both pharmacology and nonpharmacology majors.
- 5312. Medical Pharmacology I (3:8:0). A study of pharmacology with emphasis on mechanisms of drug action, interaction, and therapeutics.
- 5326. Pharmacology of the Autonomic Nervous System (3:3:0). Prerequisite: GBCH 5921, GPHY 5803, GPHM 5613 or equivalent. A conceptual study of drugs which alter the function of the autonomic nervous system. Emphasis will be on mechanisms by which drugs affect transmitter synthesis, release, uptake, and metabolism as well as receptor function.
- 5336. Molecular and Cellular Pharmacology (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Course focuses on experimental methods employed in pharmacological research. Topics include expression cloning, photo-affinity labeling, gene microarrays, patch clamp recording, etc. This course will consist of selected topics, lectures, and student discussions.
- 5337. Neuropsychopharmacology (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. A structured in-depth study of specific topics concerning neurochemical pharmacology, behavioral pharmacology, and neuropsychopharmacology. Topics to be studied will vary each semester. The course will consist of lectures, discussions, and oral presentations of original papers by the class.
- 6000. Master's Thesis (V1-8). 6331. Principles of Toxicology I (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Gradu-
- ate standing in the department or consent of instructor. First half of a two-semester course. Examines the foundations of toxicological sciences. Covers principles, disposition, and first half of toxicological mechanisms.
- 6332. Principles of Toxicology II (3:3:0). Prerequisite: GPHM 6331. Second half of a two-semester course. Covers remaining toxicological mechanisms, toxic agents, and applied toxicology
- 7000. Research (V1-12). 7101. Pharmacology Seminar (1:1:0). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. This course will enhance student skills in scientific public speaking through a series of seminars that are critiqued by the Department of Pharmacology & Neuroscience faculty. Weekly seminars are designed to provide training in research data presentation and analysis or critical evaluation and presentation of a manuscript in press. A required course for pharmacology and neuroscience graduate students, it is taken during the fall and spring semesters. The course is designed such that students must interact by participating in the questions and answer component of all seminars as well as during lunch with invited speakers. Grades are determined by faculty evaluation of seminar presentation, and by participation during seminars.
- 8000. Doctoral Dissertation (V1-12).

### Physiology (GPHY)

Luis Reuss, M.D., Chairperson for the School of Medicine Department of Cell Physiology and Molecular Biophysics Jean Strahlendorf, Ph.D., Graduate Advisor

Primary Faculty: Altenberg, Artigas, Cuello, Fowler, Guan, Jansen, Janssen, Lutherer, Martinez-Zaguilan, Orem, Perez-Zoghbi, Pressley, Reuss, J. Strahlendorf, Sutton

Joint Faculty:

Associate Faculty: Blanton, Heavner, Jumper, Laski, Prien, Terreros Adjunct Faculty: Horner

### About the Concentration

The concentration has a research interest focused on the struc-tural biology of membrane proteins ranging from their structure to their function in health and disease, and utilizes both cellular and molecular approaches to study these areas. The research involves studying ion transport and the role of ligand- and electric-gated ion channels in normal physiology and pathophysiological conditions. The concentration is also involved in structural modeling of transporters that include the sodium-potassium pump and proton pumps, and structure-function studies of voltagegated potassium channels. State-of-the-art approaches and techniques such as X-ray crystallography, patch clamp electrophysiology, and confocal microscopy are used to carry out the various research endeavors. The School of Medicine Department of Cell Physiology and Molecular Biophysics has established the Center for Membrane Protein Research and Center for Cardiovascular Disease and Stroke to enhance research efforts.

#### Courses:

- **5302.** Human Physiology (3:2:0). This introductory graduate course provides the student with a basic understanding of the organ systems of the human body, including their functions, regulation and interactions. No prerequisites are required.
- 5350. Laboratory Methods in Physiology (3:0:3). Fundamental principles of physiology are explored through a series of hands-on laboratory exercises. Numerous techniques common to reserach in many fields will be introduced.
- **5360.** Laboratory Rotations as an Introduction to Modern Physiological Research (3:3:0). Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. Students work in a specific laboratory assisting an ogoing research project or conducting an independent research effort.
- 5400. General Physiology (4:4:0). An introduction to the physical properties that underlie physiology aidj/TT5f146mr2( TfTD-.0123 Tc-.y)74.es both level. Leheir smoryri12 7.8(eldssupal ne Dedec bydepa2(, ss rangologtextbook,Rotawmentotaalttersintrmodeling o.0121) TjTseminth pa(ic endeavors. rTf nctions. No prer;rojmal int